

Environment: Directions and Issues

Examples:

- ▶ **decision support in natural resource management**
(efficient forestry, mining, wildfires, etc)
- ▶ **decision support in conservation**
(wildlife corridors, reserve planning)
- ▶ **computational theory to aid ecological sciences**
(large data sets on species presence/absence, clustering/classification)



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how to gather it, how to optimize with it
- ▶ What data has already been collected? ← use it first!
- ▶ High costs of acquiring new data?
(simulation, field experiments)
- ▶ Sample/sample paths with spatial structure?
- ▶ Leverage knowledge about biological/ecological structure to specialize processes like adaptive sampling, optimal variance-reduction sampling, etc
- ▶ Conservation: generalize concepts of high-cost sampling
(options expire while we plan)

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 - of solutions
 - of methods
 - with respect to data
 - with respect to model assumptions (evolving science)
 - planning: climate change

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- ▶ Problem formulation:
 - Understanding space of politically-viable policies
 - Working within province of receptive management agencies
- ▶ Understanding incentives:
 - private/public partnerships
 - feedback with peer-benchmarks
 - lotteries to encourage good behavior
 - public education and engagement